### **Active Travel**

#### Presentation to Association of Irish Local Government 16<sup>th</sup> November 2023



Michael Murphy CEng MIEI Senior Engineer, Active Travel Team, Waterford City and County Council. What is Active Travel?

Active Travel is making a journey by walking, cycling or wheeling (i.e. skateboards, roller skates, non-motorised scooters). These journeys are generally repetitive and short, like walking to the shop or school, or cycling to work.

It is defined by the Department of Transport as 'travelling with a purpose, using your own energy'

Note: The term *Sustainable Travel* generally refers to Active Travel plus Public Transport What Active Travel is not

Journeys undertaken for the purpose of recreation, e.g. cycling a rural greenway or blueway (cycletrack built on a river bank), or walking along a scenic route.

Note: An exception to the above is what are termed *urban greenways* – this is where a cycling and walking route is developed as an amenity but also functions as a commuter facility

It is also not the refurbishment of existing infrastructure, e.g. footpath maintenance, or, travelling by public transport (sustainable transport).

**Typical Active Travel Projects** 

Cycle Tracks (both on and off road)

provision of an active travel mode of transport to work / education

Footpaths / Walking Routes (including pedestrian crossings)

connecting households to local services

Permeability Schemes

connecting residential development to local amenities, services, and to adjoining residential areas

School Safety Measures (SRTS programme)

provision of a safe active travel mode of transport to school for children

Active Travel Design Guidelines

Design Manual for Urban Roads and Streets (DMURS)

Cycle Design Manual (revised September 2023)

Permeability Best Practice Guide

Active Travel Funding

Funding of Active Travel projects is provided by the Department of Transport through the National Transport Authority (NTA).

Nationally, the 2023 budget for Active Travel is €290m for approximately 1200 individual projects.

The current Programme for Government has committed €1.8billion over 5 years for Active Travel and Greenways i.e. c€360m / annum.

Note: Greenways are also funded by the Department of Transport but through Transport Infrastructure Ireland (TII). The 2023 budget for Greenway development is €63m.

Challenges to the successful delivery of Active Travel Projects

Public Mindset

- > Safety (and the perception of safety), of using Active Travel infrastructure
- Behavioural change

Capacity of Irish Construction Industry

Finance

Improved safety measures for Active Travel projects

Provision of physical barriers between cycle tracks and vehicle lanes

Prioritisation of cyclists and pedestrians at junctions

- provision of at-grade junction crossings
- traffic light sequencing
- junction tightening

Roundabout design / retrofitting

The key to improving the safety of Active Travel infrastructure is the separation of pedestrians, cyclists and wheelers from vehicular traffic





Benefits of Active Travel

Personal Benefits;

- Healthier Lifestyle
- Reduced Cost
- Increased Social Interaction
- > Faster Journey Times

Societal Benefits;

- Reduction in Air Pollution
- Reduced Traffic Congestion
- Climate Change Benefits (reduced fossil fuel consumption)
- Economic savings



### local road safety

WATERFORD CITY & COUNTY COUNCIL

### **ROAD FATALITIY STATS – Are** we all just a number?

- **166** Fatalities in Ireland to date. +35 on Last year
- 40 Pedestrians
- 58 Drivers
- 33 Passengers
- 04 E-Scooter Operators
- 24 Motorcyclists
- o6 Cyclists
- 01 Pillion passenger / Other

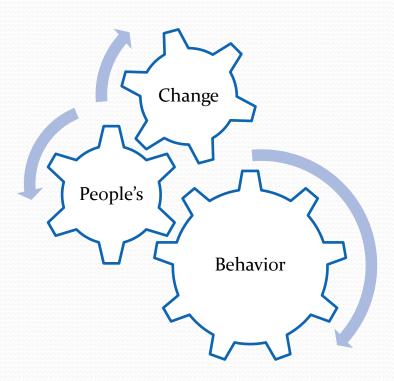
# TALKING POINT – what's causing road FATALITIES?

- Drink & Drug Driving
- Speeding & Aggressive Driving
- Non-Wearing of Seatbelt
- Mobile/Smart Phones while driving
- Careless and Irresponsible Road Behavior
- Lack of Road User Visibility (Pedestrian, Cyclists)
- Lack of caution, courtesy and consideration



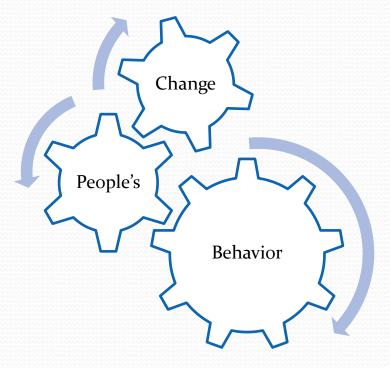
# Getting into the minds of people's behavior

- Education
- Engineering
- Enforcement
- Personal Responsibility
- Driver Behavior
- Attitudes and Consequences
- What do you think?...



### How can we change?

We can all change our behaviors, We can all improve our attitudes, We can all make our roads safer.





### End of the road!

WATERFORD CITY & COUNTY COUNCIL

## Thank You

